

titus Potyomkina and Yateos Onipova jota handa to win the Touroameot synchrousus awimming litte: Armenian benyweight Yur.k Sankinyan wos the under 60 kg divisioo; a boxing botti in progress. Photos by Andrei Knyuzev and Yuni Tulov

GALA IN THE OLIMPIISKY SWIMMING

The swimming pool of the Climpisks sports complex was the site to the three-day eynfurnished swimming evest of the featurement of Soviet Nations. a vertiable fere of music, beauty and grace A 10-year-old Muscer-vie. Irina Putyomkins, won the hist medat of the contest, and those were also good performanes by 17 year old Mario Chernyayeva, etso Irom Mos-ow Yelena Dotzhenko, from len ngrad and lima Zhirkova, from the Russian Federation.

Taking part were teams from Moscow, Leningrad, the Russian Festeration the tikratne Gyetotessia Lizhektalon, Georgia, Armeiro as well as Coba.

Weightlifting records

Making his debut at the records and lecking 160 kg, a Tournament of Sovial Nations, national record. 22-year-old Oksen Mirzoyas won the noder 52 kg division, sneichisg (27 kg to total 207.5 kg. both new world

in second place was Nikola Dimitrov, of Grigaria, who lifted 267.5 kg and the Muscovite, Oleg Karayasıdı, who only managed 265 kg, got the bronze.

Forecast correct but...

in our issi review of the chess contest, et the 8th Tour-nament of Soviet Nations, we samed the sis leams to make the main linals, but dill lew expecied the Russian Faderation, the wisness of two such Tournamania led by International Grandmaster Lev Politgavevsky, in fall by the wayside. This is the that time that they have been talegated to the second itnal group, vytng lor 7th-13th p'acca.

The top group includes Moscow, Leningrad, Laivia, Iho Ukraise, Georgia asd, tor the first time, Armenia.

Georgia, headed by tsierna-ilosal Grandmaster Tamez Geor-gedza, leads aftar tha first two rounds with 10,5 pointe and seven gamee edjourned lithe first round counted to the metallic site. first round counted is the points scored by leams who made the Itsels from the same elimisa-tion groups). The Moscow side led by Iriple world titlet Anatoly Karpov ore breathing down the leaders' back with 10 151. There are three rounds yet

Cycling

ners the Russian Federation en-

Kurss Boakstore

Planeer Backshop 75, Buiwer Sir.,

DENMARK

• Spuisik internellonal

DEAR READERSt in giver, countries, subscription for "MN information" can be taken out with companies which de business with V/O Mezhdunes rodneys Knige. The "Moscow, News" weekly is evallable in

tSkohlikova) and Visi neyev los their contribe the propularization of Ideals and to their or aporting achievements Samarench also an Iliai IOC had decided to se posithumously an Olympic barige to Soviet highboard Sergel Shallbashvill

MORNEY (1)

CAN BE RESOLVED

There is ample evidence to

now that the auti-communist,

soll-Soviet policy pursued by

the present American edminist-

nion terms the main source of

military threat.
This was stated by Mikhail

Zinyanin, Secretary of the CSU Canital Committee, ad-

dering a meeting in Moscow to mark the 80th anniversary

since the 2nd . Congress of the

Rusian Social Damocrotic

SUPERIORITY IS AMERICAN

The US administration to-

located by the military epirit, Middl Zimyanin stressed. Is

No. 58 (473), JULY 30-AUGUST 1, 1983

aultdarity programme.

The IOC president

Olympic silver badges

pic wisner Links

IOC AWARDS TO SOVIET SPORTSHOLD

Marat Gramov, chairman of the tISSR eporte and Olynrpic committees, has had a meetisg

with IOC president Juan Antrinlo Samaranch, sow attending

the 8th Summer Toursaisest of Soviet Nations, to discuss vitat

moblems of the international

Olympic movement, preparations

tor the lorthcoming Saraisvo

and Los Angeles Games, and to

review prospects for conpera-

tios hatwees the USSR Olympic

Comstitee and the IOC is the

JUDO:

standards

Judo's most striking accets

a blend of speed, power and filigree techsiques — and the

will to acore clean wisa by

speciaculas throws, highlighted the recessly concluded judo

evest at the 8th Toornamest of

Soviet Natione, stressed Tourse-

ment guest from the GDR. Inter-

national Judo Federation Secra-

flete I was shown again the

rising standarde end popularity of the sport in the Soviet Usion,

he remarked. Two isdependent

tournasienis were held elde by

side, because of the abundance of orașier judokas: one event

was to the Toursamest awards

and another one leatured both

the hosts and visitors from Sel-

ginm, the CD2, Spain. Cube,

Mongalia, Poland, Czechoslova-kia, Switzerfasd, asd Yugosla-

One indication of the stand-

ard at the Toursament was the deleat of a group of Olympic and Europeas wissers. Os the

other hand, It was soled by So-

viel competitors like European champions Alesel Tyuris, from

Moscow, and Khaziai Tlateeri,

from Malkop, that they were

joined on the award stand by

up and coming Abduzhalil Yusu-pov, from Kirghizla, and Yusi Sokolov, from Loningrad, who

have much istersational pro-

A beat wave of 35°C wea the

mnet strennous Itlal for the.

The top three limitets were from the Uktaine, Tajikjelen

Five limes Tournament win-

too km road rece entrente.

tany Geseral, Heinz Kempa.

high

Ice-hockey nation NO PROBLEMS gets together

Viktor Tikhonov and Viktor THROUGH atile, world and European pions, have picked 34 for lor the first practice sexual the eeason, among the ar namea such as Tielyak u kin, Pervnkhis, Ollystein Fellsov, Kesatonov, Min Larionov Zhlukluv, Shqu Kapusiin and Melisev.

Neorly all of the players. the line up, which was a world and Europeas Dia: West Germany, ere piet : for the new sesson, and int light, the Olympic tourses Sarajevo, says Yorking, h. only and men out are it; Kiulov and Skyoilsov. there me quite a lea young players for, he self In September, the USE of face the strong Czerlef team in the Rude pravo

SANTOS IN DEN

samerd finals.

lying to deploy its new mis-sies in Western Europa and Io use the arms reduction negotie-Brezil's economic wost tions as a cover for its plane tor martiv tis enormous for debt and industriat decling sibilion means. Washington is hitting haid at the cour about to knock together a millfootball activity. This is it try codition of the male tmose of the country's less papera "O Estedo de Sauli lo" concludes in a sella d' potellist powers, spearheaded applied the USSR and other enthis countries, and against all ticles concersing Brani's & denocratic and progressive forbeit cluis. The economic at es. It has put lia stoke on hae put settonal toolbell in schering American and NATO paidy, the paper noise, as M miliary superiority over the USSR and the Warsew Treaty ing clirbs wos't risk heart? vesiment while their each constries. The response of our only basely keep them for TV companies are filerally ing them peanuts from the Party and people, and of all tho initial countries of accialism is firm and unembiguous: this will never come to passi The inoliali citis as en) des with hig debie. Sanie.

been brought on by lagging terest in Orazilian football be

the Grazilian football com

ration shows little identify

The state of the s

PHOSINATOR PARTY NEWS

UEMS

EDITORIAL BOARD

WE DO NOT WANT WAR whom Pole used to play, its ready 100 million cruzelies the red. Ite President Etol Vielre said: All this has is

Evel since the early days of the October Revolution, Soviet logique policy has energetically explered the imperialist policy of distal and aggression. We do and war. We have been, ed tensio, the most consistent specials of the arms race, which is placing a heavy burden on all peoples, - including the peoples of the sociellat sales, but the Soviet people to the sociellat sales, but the Soviet people to the sociellat sales but the soviet people to the sociellat sales and the soc keen only too well what imthe crimes it is capable of perpainting. Suffice it to recall, in leasure, the etrocities being committee the enrocutes being committee today in Centini America atoday in Middle Bast, in Alica and Asia. The letest of the Today of the Centini Cent of the "crusades" against comwhet all the forces of peace, reat The immersi, man-heling Miley of Imperialism is fraught
with particular danger because
the stemp of the ste to stems from the reckless pos-tolic of the "admissibility" of

Gor Parly has and will con-ting to do its best to prefect the Soviel people and the peo-ple of the Internal countries to the internal countries spinst any eventuality, against any eventuality, against ity accreations on the gains of soldium, we will continue to the perfecting our glorious Soylet.

The anti-war movement to the West continues t gain torco. The traditional Peece Merch to Jepan, which is organized annually by that country's democratic organizations, has already covered thousands of kitomotros, it will and in Hiroshima and Nagasaki where massive onli-war demoestraflons are held early is August in merk the an-olversory of the clomic bembing of the two

By the Houndlering.

Price 5 kopeks

to Canada there is widespread protest at Otte-we's agreement to let American cruise missifes tesled to their country.

Io the photos: a domonstratico in Kyoto, Japace demensiratore burn e cruise missilo dummy to front of the US Consulate to Torooto.

PROVOCATIVE GAMES

Washlogton, The United States is deepatching a hinge armada to the Control American coaste for the purpose of military in-tervention in the region under the protext of war games. According to the US Navy Commend, there will be 19 cumbat ships, in three lask forces masned by 16.5 thousand men,

taking pari in the games.
One force has already errived off the Central American Pecioff the Central American recific cossi, led by the helicopter
carrier "Ranger", A "special
operating group", headed by
the "New Jersey" battleship, is
eleaming full speed shead for
the games area from across the
Pecific. The third immetion will set out for the Caribbear from the Mediterrenean, it is

led by the "Coral Sea" afroraft Meanwhile, at an emergency mealing io Now York of the Coordination Bureau of Non-Aligned Countries the present situation tn Central America, which has been aggravated as a result of Washington's latest actions, has been inviewed. A communique issued by the birraeu condemns the holding of the naval gemes considering them: as yet another meens of pulling pressure upon the Central American states, it stresses that

such action contradicts the

such action contradicts the peaceful efforts being undertaken in the rogion.

The sox-aligned countries had high praise for the proposate put torward by the Sandinista National Liberation Froot concerning the peaceful political settlement of Central American problems.

A telegram agent to President Reegen by the 8th Assembly of the World Council of Churches, now taking place in Vencouver,

now taking place in Vencouver, Canada, contains a lim protest against the Washington plans to dapose the legitimate government in Nicaregua. Taking part in the Assembly are about 900 delegates from about 100 countries and over 3 thousand observates. The language stoned by sarvers. The telegram, signed by the Chetrmao of the Council's Centrel Committee G. Armstroog, emong other participants, demends from the White House so immediate withdrawel of US troops from the region, and that an and be put to the open one secret operations aimed at destabilization of the situation to Micarague and at deposing that Micarague and at deposing that country's government by force, as well as to all threats to use force. The felegram points out, that the USA should try to set-

tie elf Central American Con-Bike for Peace-83 arrives in Norway

Bike for Peace 83 has arrived: nearby towns and the country.

Norwey, the last country its side. Lara Korvald Cormer Norwe to Norwey, the last country it: Europe to be crossed by the Reace cyclisis on their way to glah Prima Minister who is now gian rrima primate who dressed governor of the after addressed the raily. The motte of the race are dear and clear to us, for they demaild that muclear are the United States. The particle !! pants from Norway, Sweden, Finland, the Soviet Union; the USA, Britain and Canada received a warm welcome from seitals be frozen or even fully encounted he said These motlocal peace champions public figures, from local authorities in the Calfold a rea and drops included the Calfold a real and drops included the control of the calfold and the calfold area. tos find a response in overy one

AMERICANS ENJOY THEMSELVES IN KAZAN

The Amaricasa who are taking part lo the Peace Cruise along the Volgs, shoerd the "Alexander Pushkin" liner, were given a very warm wef-come to Kazao, capital of Soviet Tateria.

They were shown round the city, where they visited the ac-ciect Kremiin, the State Museum of the Tatar SSR, the Lead of the Tatar SSR, the Lead House-Museum, and the univer-sity where Lenio studied and plunged for the first time into revolutionery activity. A mass relly was held round the resument to the Fallon

POLITBUREAU WEEKLY MEETING

At its regular weekly meeting the Polithureeu of the CPSU Central Committee discussed the results of e visit made to the USSR by e Party and government delegation from the Hungerien People's Republic, led by the First Secretary of the Ceniral Committee of the Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party Janos Kedar.

it was stated with satisfaction that the chief result of the visit was that both sides, during the course of meetings held, express-sed their determination to conlinue in develop and atresginen froternal relations betwees the two Pariles and etates, and ba-tween the Soviet and Hungarian peoples. These relations rest upoo deep mutuel trust, ailted links and upon a complete unity of views oo all basic topical ta-

The Politbureau approved the oegoliatioss and the talk Yurt Andropov had with Janos Kadar, esd the contacts between the feaders of the two Parites and states. It was stressed that the results of the vials will contribute to iresh achievaments in sociolist and commustet couatructios, and will act as as itoportast impolus to the further development of lisks between the Parties, and for deeper politi teal, ecosomic, ideological and cultural couperation between the USSR and the Hungarian People's Republic.

The meetings and talks held during the visit have shown the firm datorminatios existing of both sides to do everythise pos aible, together with the other traiersal connicies, to pravent the glowing danger of war stirred up by the aggressive lorces of the USA and other NATO coupiries, and to secure the tmplementation of the programme proposed by the socialist countries for making healthler the international situation, and for disarmament on the basia of the principles of equality and equal

There is no more important task, that that of preserving etable peace. Is the name of this great goal, if is nacessary to eires gthen the loteroattosa solidarity of communists, and all progressive, demncratic, osd

. The Politbureau reviewed the results of the development of the national economy for tha first helf of 1983 and measures elmed at further intensifying the succession implementation of this country's economic and social development plac for 1983.

The Polithureau approved the activities of the detegation from the commissions for foreign siielrs in the Soviet of the Union and in the Soviet of Nationali-iles of the Suprema Soviet of the USSR, which visited Franca-

CUBAN IMPRESSIONS

it was thirty years ago that a group of datadevils, led by Pidel Castro, biavely attempted fo captura the Moricada bar-racks, the grim symbol of the Batisie dictatorship, and thus to incito the Cubana to fight against the anti-popular regime.
Even though a failure, the affacts roused the nation and paved the way lot the victory of the first socialist revolution in the Western hemisphere.

The 30th anniversary of the national indicating is comme-murated by en artificial of over 80 works by the Soviet artists Bach use of them visited. Cube at various times and cap-tured in his paintings and drawings—the most momentous aveilt of those 30 years in Cube.



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(Continued on page 2)

B

gon demands. As it is known, for the coming fiscal year the Roegan administration has carmarked a record peacc-time sum of over 280 hilion dollars for militery purposes. The bulk of the money will be spent on the construction and deployment of the newest

stretegic armaments systems. Priority is given to the produc-tion in 1984 of the first 27 MX ICBMs which are a lirst-atrike waapon, as well as to the designing of Midgetman, new mo-bila ballistic missiles. Over 5 billion dollars ere allocated for the building of B-1 strategic bombers and enother 1.5 billion dollars for the magniacture ol Trident nuclear submarines. The bill else provides for a considerable addition to convantional armameats. Including purchases of 600 M-I tanks and of 36 P-15 fighter planes.

NUCLEAR MINES IN PENTAGON PLANS

Boan. The deployment of nuclear mines in the immediate vicinity of the borders with the CDR and Czechoslovakia lorma part of the military preparations being undertaken by the American military on West German soil. At present, there are 350 mines of this sort storad el American depots la Wast Germany, some of them as powesful as the elomic bomb dropped on

To make their ections more palatable, the Amaricans make good use of the myth about "the threat from the East". The American eed Bundeswehr multary angineers taking part fe the war games, ere therefore given the task of avarting this danger by utilizing the mines. However, the danger emansting from these mines is more real

Thatcher to militarize the Falklands

New York. The British Govarament has embarked on the Milarization of the Falkland Malvina) Islands. According to the US megazine, "Aviation Week end Space Tachnology". Margarel Thatcher's administra-Hon has set aside 300 million dollars to build an air force base neas the archipelage's od-

VIEWPOINT

and immediata for West Germans than the Soviet threat

Referring to the guidebook issued specifically for American officers stationed in West Germany, "Stern" magazine in-dicates that a ouclear mine explosion may cause lorest fires the desiruction of roads, bridges, tuanels, locks, sir flaids and industris! lacilities. Sundeswehr expects believe that 10 million Germans will lose their lives should the Americans explode the mines, while the con-sequences of the explosion would hit the whole of the

It is likely that nuclear mines are given a major rols la Washington's plan concerning the so-called "limited nuclear war".

mioistrative capital, Port Stanley (Puerto Arganilao). Two runweys will be able to bandle strategic bombers. British companies won the contracts for building the base, while American firms are to deliver radar and communication equipment of the same type as that used by NATO countries.



Central American reality.

Drawing by I. Smirnov

countries, firmly condemns

Israel's policy on the occupied

The Council adopted a special

resolution calling upon all the UN member-countries and UN

epecialized ngeocles to render ell possible eld and essistance

to the Palesilnians living in the Israel-occupied laods. The Amer-ican delagation, true to ite

policy of support for the leraeli

zioniais, wee the only one of the

54 council members to vote

egainst the resolution.

UN DISCUSSES ISRAELI OCCUPATION

Geneva. The UN Economic and Social Council has discussed the altustion to the Areb territories occupied by Israel in 1967. The Council considered two UN Secretary General reports dealing with reports dealing with concrete lacts relating to the Tal Aviv policy of annexations of the occupied Areb lands, from which the indigenous population is driven eway to make room for Israeli settlements. Representatives of the Arab States, and of the socialist as wall ee e number of developing

Pentagon has its eye on Portuguese bases

Lisbon. Negotiations batweap the USA and Portugal over the extention of the lease of the Lajes | Azores) base, belonging to Portugal, have apparently led nowhere.

The Americans have used Lajes for over a decade now, and the base bas asrved on more than one occasioo to airilit American troops to Africa, the Middle East and the Persian Gull area. The Portuguese Government and the country's General Staff admit that they know nothing about the con-

tent of the concrete depots at the Lajes base, while American ialormation oo take-oil and landings of their olerralt is al-

The Pentagon is now instating on the expansion and modernization of the base. It also waets a base in continental Portugal for radislocation of tha rapid deployment lorce which, as it is wdi known, has nuclear weapons in its posses-

Rustem GALIULLIN

ANATOMY (1) OF TERRORISM

The Prussien King Friedrich used to say: "In recruiting a mercenary f win tourfold. First, oec more soldier joins my ermy. Second, the enemy losas one potential soldier. Third, one Prussian remains with his fem-ily. Fourth, when this marcen-ery gets killed, he is mourned abroad, while is Prursis so one

By recruitleg its merceseries from the refugee camps to Pektrisa, USCIA follows the same logic, it list acquires for itself the opportunity of coeducting terror in Alghanistae by proxy. Second, most CIA officers remain in Pakistan, which is clied as proof that Weshiegion has eciting to do with the subveralve wer against the Afghae paople. Third, Afghaeistee lores, as USCIA saes it, people who might, once their eyes were opened on their return home, become active in this building of a new life there. Fourth, wheo the mercenaries get killed, they ere maurned by bars to pass appropriate legis-lation procisiming the recruitthair nearest eed dearest, whiln tha CIA could eaf cero lass.

whan the ure of mercenaries formed peri of a king's official policy, the CIA is operating at of merceearies es e tool of eepansionism and terror have redicsily changed. Wey back in 1934, the League of Nations sal out to formulate an interestional conventice on the praven-tion and punishment of terrorist ects. The document was signed in 1937 and obligated the Laa-

ferrorism as a crime seriourly laopardizing cormel internetice-al reletions. Mercanarias impliceisd in lerrorist ecis wara elso brandad es criminels. The 1968 UN resolution on the implameeistice of the Declaration oe indepaedeece jo Coloelal Countriar and Paoplas stressed that the use of marcanaries againsi moyamaeir lor eafloeel liberation and ledapand-ence was a criminal offece,

while mercenarios ere dociered

ovilews. The UN urged its mem-

meat, financing end institute of

as o crimieel offence end pro-hibiting their citizeee irom ee-listing as marceneries. Finelly, the 1974 UN defici-

lice of eggression emphasizes that the despetch of mercaearies to other countries is see act of eggrassion, i.e., it amounts to see internetional crime. All these documaets were signed by the US Government, In addition, the USA passad legislatioe puelshing both those sellisting the servi ol mercanarias end thesa volunlearing to sells. The appro-priate US lew prescribing threeio-live-year jeli seniencas could eed should be applied to all those Amaricaes, from Louis Dupré-who was the first to recruit mercanarias for daspaich fo Alghanistae — 10 Morris end Crow, who did osecily the same useder the cover of the Ameri-can embassy is Kabul

Acother US crimical code lew and the control of th

Entranches and and an expensive the entranches and an expensive and an exp

le Kabul of Amaricae ambassa-dor Adolph Dubs on February 14, 1979. According to the Jedi-en "Bills" magezine, the embasssdor's lile was sociliced in ordar that e pretest be lound for cherging the Afghae laadership with unfriandly actions towards the United States.

"The New York Times" joureelisi Philip Taubmae wrota thai covert action is eow the White House's stock-in-trade, while so lesser e person than CIA chiel William J. Cesey strassed in a receet interview that the United States chould not daprive itself of the ability to use this chennel to influence policy in other couetries. To "put pressure" on the Afghae Government, CIA hirelings destroyed in Afghanisten 1,814 schools, 31 hospitals, 111 basic haaith canires, 800 irucks, as well as dameding rucks, es well as dameging 906 peasael cooperatives end scoras of agricultural, irrigotice and industrial projects, while thousaeds of innocest Alghens secrificed to the interest ol American policy is the re-

le describing CIA terror fac ilcs le Asie, formar US intel· ligaece oliicer William Evebaed Prote: They amount to e brutal use of force or the threat of it to demoralize and browbest the enemy and bring him to his

le Afghaelsten the CIA is resorling to force in its most bru-tal forms, but there are no indicators whetsoever that II is succeeding is demorshized or browboelieg the Afghan pao-pla or in brieging them to their last,

THROUGH

MILITARY ME Washington. Dean Rusk, Muskic Crus Vance, Edmund Muskic State at of whom are former Minister (Continued from page in Armed Forces and to simple ing the defensive with as the firm guardians of part the CPSU foreign policy class in the fact that it is interested in the f follows the course thanks Lenin and proceeds too high the field of national paople and of the wall we are against the present accworking mankind, it is basis at and marking operations elmed a scientific enalysis of the it and maining the Government asnt-dey world developed of Nategora, they afressed.
Major importance is also teched to the theoretical is stantiation by our Party die conclusions. stantiation by our Party de conclusions thei under per

peaceful coexistance of six baving dilisting social system Practice has fully correlers the corractness of these on

clusions, which were ging graphic ambodiment in the Part Programme for the 1983 M forward by the 26th CM Congress.

COMMUNIST PEACE PHILOSOPHY

calastrophe is the polity of

Our Party's approach to le'e nationel eliairs actually releas our communist peace phis sophy. It is this philosophy in underlies the constructive po posals recently put lorward! the Soviet Union and contains to the epeeches made by Yui Andropov. They form an Integral end realistic pletform for red elly lowering the level of mit which is based on the pitting ciples of equality and equ security. This is a praconditi for just negotiation of all of standing international problem

The principled CPSU stand is foreign policy is shared at aupported by the communist at workers' parties of the intent countries. This was demi-atraied at a masting between leaders of the seven sales the socialist community held Moscow n month ego, which reitereted our countries' delaminetion to allow no one to 20 superiority over us and to our utmost to preserve etrongthen peace. The calm at well-balanced lone of the Jan Stalement, its construction nature to yet luriher teller proof of the fact that the internal countries ere consider opposed to competition in nuclear armamants and to an ermed rivalry. "They are first convinced," the statement retain "that no world problems it

can be resolved by miller (For n complete text of the report see "Moscow News Supplement.)

cluding the historic dispute b tweeo eocielism end capitalian

FACTS and EVENTS

O The Japenese Govarant has announced its Intention lodgleg a complaint in the min few days with the Secretarial of tha Goneral Agreement on Tir riffs and Trade IGATTI against the protectionist policies of the Reagae administration. Tokyo is demanding immediate consultafloes within GATT to discust the still restrictions recently inhodiced by Washlegton on Import of special grades of steel.

MN INFORMATION No. 58, 1983

1989

NO PROBLEMS AMERICANS SAY NO CAN BE RESOLVE TO INTERFERENCE

han and international legal day conditions world war but parties, be openly carried out inevitable and that the celes. inevitable end that the care as sible alternative to make

FACTS and EVENTS

O A mejor road accidael has etuned in the earth-west of failes. A bus with \$3 passes-ger on board tell into a canyon what the driver lori control on r sharp bend near the fown of parsons died er e rarull of the

O A group of serviceman time been put an Irlal In the Ghanian capital, accured of en the pied coup ie tune of this peut the people's tribueal fried the terrain officers. They per recused of plotting to synthem the Provisional National National Pales of Careal fishel Delence Couecil of

POLITICAL SETTLEMENT NEEDED

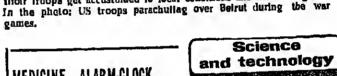
Kabul Sulian All Keshimand, the Chaliman of the Council of Ministers of Afghanisters, has millimed Afghanister's deater to develop Instornal poacoful things with its oeighbours and to cover the border between the life border of peace and

Thermal power slottons account for a large share of world electricity output, but developing nuclear power plants is deniship.
He stated in a public speech be made in the city of Zarnni, the administrative centre of the ces liave practically run out and whore them is too much polluwith western province of Ne-earose that despite the efforta Hon by the Hiermal stations. Building interest please in used the by the Alghani Covernment to secure normal bogvily populated areas also entolls o whole tage of security sod - neighbourly reletions, based on con-interference end problems; hence the idea as to bulld such piceta underground and so eliminate air poliution respect of national sovereignty, has and Pakistae do not show completely whose there is e breakdows. Hurricanea aed plane disasters must also be taken into eccount. Besides, an say expenses to settle the altua-tion around Alghanistan and lime to remain bostlie to it. A lor us, Keshimaed pointed underground nuclear plact le easier to descrivete eller its continue to express our readi-bes for a political actilement all problems around Afghenietations ore already working in

PEOPLE

According to US President's legal counsel F. Fielding, he is theying the meiter of the interior of the meiter of the identity feletiling 118 thousand dollar, which were received by President's closest aldes the being of influential Celifornity businessmen I. McKeeping in the interior of the influential celifornity in the interior of the influential celifornity in the interior of the interior as businessman J. McKeen who was transped with e "cosy" so in the Board of Govereors of the US Perial Service, McKeen arranged e "loan" of the US Perial Service, to thousand dollars for Maere, for Daver. All three emerged willing as a rasult the Califor-

MH INFORMATION No. 58, 1983 -



1,209 US multiautional force servicemen in Lebanen, 2 thousand

Navy meo ond a 000-strong detachment of marloes on board tha

mayel vessels enchored oil the shores of Beirut-this is the picture

ioday in this Middle Eastern country. In Washlagton, they make an ettempt to cooceal that they would like to geln a loothold to this region and increase the contingent of multinational force, Meanwhile

thoir iroops get accustorsed to local conditions and held wer games.

MEDICINE ALARM-CLOCK

West German engineers have

designed a device, looking like

a jewelry-box with a built-in

miniature watch, to remind ab-sent-mitted pottents when they should take their medicine. All

the patient has to do is to sat

the watch at the required I'mes.

When it is madicino time, a

pleasant melody counds and a

small drawer shoots out of the box with the drug that has to

STATIONS UNDERGROUND

clearly o more economical pro-

position. This is especially so le

Europo, whose its hydroresour-

The first such experimental

his rinecure, and the preriden-

lial aidas — their mosey which

was granted, "for some reasoe",

without the uruel interest. To date, the notorious "loans" re-

Although the scendal is only

nian businessman

has also falled to

male uspald.

NUCLEAR POWER

Norway, Sweden and Switzer land. The 10 mags watt Agasts station in Sweden to only 20 kilometres ewey from Stockholm and three kilometres eway from a big actilcment, while in Switzarland the Lucana nuclear plent is housed in en underground

LIVE THERMOMETERS

The Irequency of a cricket's chirping depends on the temperature, claim Philippine entomologists. With some species of cricket this dependency is so clearly delined that they could be used for thermometers, reports Rettar. Although the lesects bave not been utilized for this purpose to dale, however, itey cannot be classified as to-tally useless. In Burma, Thailend end Mataysia they ere a popular delicecy, while in China and Japan they are kept "lor tha

SAWDUST FUEL

Bricks have been fired in the USA in a tuenel oven by sawdust. Dry wood was first ground to particles of less than 3 mm, eeabling high-quality huel to be obielead, with moislore contant not exceeding 10 to 12 per cent.

Tests have shown that using sawdust la cost efficient.

OF INTEREST

Dinosaur living in a lake

The roas of an unknown animal has been tape-recorded by on American traveller, Her-

juri baginning to liare up, the While House is elraedy trying man Regasiers, in the Congo, the AP news councy reports. According to Regasiers, he saw a reptile more than ten metres long. If rather tooked like o fo remove all traces. Meare has refused outright to comment on his actions. It has become keewn, however that he had used the "loae" to pay for his children's action to the pay for his payers. iong. Il rainer idaned line of dinosaut, the last of which died out sixty million years ago.
Regasters told journalists that he and other members of the expedition had set out in 1981 childree's aducation. Deaver who is now travelling in Asia. Though leside informelioe has it.

Though leside informelioe has it.

Ihal he used the money lo buy

tracios with a reliar, which a fractor with a freilar,

near Lake Tele and had this creature live times over o period of 32 days recording lie roor on lape. Herman declared that the 17th contury diaries of trovellers, who visited these remote places, reterred to o huge monster, similar to aither

nuge monator, statutar to enter oe elephael or o larga repille. He possed the recording over to scientiat Kenneth Templin of California, who cleared it of all axiraneous noises. Using computer technology, he compared the roar with voices from other onimals, living in the Airlean fungie, such de elephants, goril-las, and hippopolami and reached the condition that the recorded sounds were made by

into the inaccessible marshland a creature hitherto unknown to

Plant a tree!

An unusual park is being planted on the outskirle of Jaipur, a major sily of Rajas-than, india. Anyoes can plant a tree there to honour an event in their lite or in the file of loved one. Even touriete visit ing the historical and cultu andmarks in the ofly can do f landmarks in the only can do it.
The name of the person pioniting the free is insertible on a
metal plaque which is placed
beside the tree. About 10,000
young trees are expected to be
planted in the coming monsoon

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

EXORBITANT ADVENTURISM

Pentagon pions to make use of outer space for its aggressiva ands have been implemented within the tramework of aevarol for-reoching military doctsines sponsored by the present administration, writes the SOVIETSKAYA ROSSIYA newspoper. The White House hopes to cohieve superforting over the Soviat Union by exponding the orms race to ever new spheree. Here in all seriousness, they discuss the op-portunities for "limited", "protected" and even "violatious" ware, involving the use of nuclear weapons, revolutionary military technology and new means of mass annihilation. For many US statesmen the militarization of outer space is both o natural siep lorward and a measure which can easily be justilled by human morois.

If we analyse the crux of the matter, that is the words and deeds of the American administration, one thing becomes omply cisor; what is in question is not a detentive measure, but the praporotion of o lital strika. This is proved by the ceiling up of the USAP Spoce Command and the US Navy Space Commond ond by other practical steps underloken by Washington. The control of the USAP Spoce Commond on the USAP Space Commond on th Woshington. This year clone, the development of entirely new space weapon systems will cost 2,000 million dollare, while by 1985 this sum is expected to hit the 3,000 million

LEBANON: DEAD END FOR THE AGGRESSOR

The United States plans to move the so-called "multinational lorce" which it formed a year ago with the participo tion of the NATO offices, into orace from where farcell froope ore to be withdrawn, writes the KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAV-DA newspoper, commenting on the so-called "redeployment" of israeli troops in Lebonon. What is of issue hers to not only the exponsion of the sone under the control of the "multinational lorce", but o rise in its strength. The consolidation of NATO's ormed forces on the Lebaness spring-board represents a kind of reword by lergel to its "strategic olly" for eupporting its oggression. From Labonon, the United Stotes can threoicn many sintes in the Near and Middle Bost, should political processes, not to Woshington's liking, toke

Touching upon the intentions of Tel Aviv itsali, the newspoper recalls that laroci's Army Ganeral Stati has already drown up o plen for the prolonged stey of its troops in Lebenon. The withdrawel of units of zienial invadors might entett the perpetuation of the occupation of South Lebonan.

WHO'S TO BLAME FOR NON-CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH?

Commenting on the recent conference of foreign ministers iram Laos, Kompuched and Victnom, held in Phompanh, SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA slotes that these three nations hove lived through the most dillicult period of their development and that now the situation is fovourable for each

In Kampuchea, for instance, improved stability has mode il possible to withdraw, on two occasions, the Vicinomese volunteer troops from the country.

Unioriunotely, such sicps ore often misunderstood by the ther side. One cannol otherwise exploin the octions lokes by the certain stoles encouraging the ectivities of the Pol Pot criminals and other Khmer reactionaries, who continue to encroach on Kompucheo from Theiland.

PEACE TO THE INDIAN OCEAN

The UN Ad Hoc Committee on the Indian Ocean has concluded its regulor session of UN headquarters, writes PRAVDA. Its perticiponts were expected to accure the implementation of the decisions token of the last session of the UN eral Assambly to convene, before the end of the first half of 1984, on international conference on the Indian Ocean to work out on ogreement on turning this vast region into a zone of peace.

However now, os hos been the case ever since the committee was set up in 1972, the porticipants have come up ogeinst the West's obstructionist position on the subject. The main stumbling block is the position taken by the USA. It fa explained by the Pantagon's coelinuous expansion of the militory lorce in the Indian Ocean which it therefore doos not want to be damilliorised.

The US representatives try to justify their present atance by maintaining that the USSR is responsible for the creation of military tension in the region. However, it was not the USSR, but the USA who gave up the Soviet-American talka on the limitation and turther reduction of military activity in

The luiure of the talks on converting the Indian Ocean into a zone of peace depends, therefore, on the USA and its

NATIONAL SEASON HAS BEEN HOISTED AT ARTEK, THE ALL-LINIOH YOUNG PIONEER CAMP, IN THE CRIMEA, MOTO thee 500 childree from 40 counfries have sow joined their Sovist comrades there. A loisi ni over 10 thousand children from 100 countries of ell confinents have speel their holidays at Arlek in receel years.

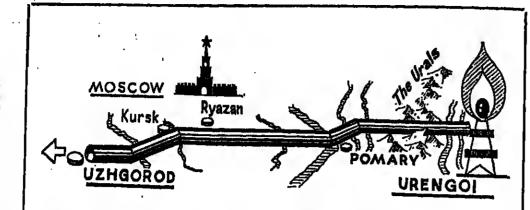
THE MEDIEVAL TOWH OF BALA-SAGUH HAS BECOME KIRGHIZIA'S LARGEST OPEN-ATR ARCHITECTURAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL MUSEUM. Among the historical most-masts built nver 1,000 years ago, to be seen is a stately 11th-cestury miseral.

MAN WORKS

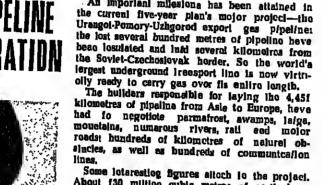
AT 240 METRES DEEP IN THE SEA

The diving service of the USSR Ministry of the Gas industry has ouccessfully carried out o bold experiment: its divers have reached a depth of 240 metres in the Baronis Sea (Arciic Ocean).

No one in this country bas aver reached such a depth belors and remained there long to perform epacial operations de-spite the tremeedous obstacles.



EXPORT GAS PIPELINE READY FOR OPERATION



Some lotarestice figures altoch to the project.

About 130 milities cubic motres of earth bave heen excaveled, much more than was dug during the Voige-Don canal excavotions. The toloi welded line is over 2,200 kilometres loog, while the lotal fusulation erea accounts for about 36 million square metres. A city of three millinn paople could be accommodated in this srea. Now for figures illustrating rates of construction, for figures illustrating rates of construction, particularly during the tiral stoges of the project. White is June, 1982, when the project had just got underway, only 55 kilometres of the were insulated and laid, within the following three months 376 kilometres had been hall, and 5t5 kilometres in December, it only took esven months to build the first half of the glacilling, and that over six months to build the first half of the second oed just over six months to build the accord buil. Such fast roles ore unknown in the bis-

An important milesions has been attained in

fory of pips laying.

Adjustmeni operations went hand-in-hond with the completion of section of the line. Over 4,000 kijometres have been lesied and obori 2,000 kilometres have gone into operation. This means lans of millions of cubic maires of Siberion gas per day are already flowing inle the country's united gas supply sysiem.

Giani pipes for the giont gas pipeline.

the city of Donelsk h in the degree of h

intners and means that the have to be equipped powerful air conditions A considerable per Donetsk underground r the coal, woste rock say matoriols and equipment Since Soviet labour int cloes not allow miners by rmderground for more the kilomotro, there are shot passenger roules there.

POWER STATIO

Sun ond natural gas sti icrnate as sources of easy o untique alectric power in which it is ploused to the aouthern Uzbekistan, a & republic in Central Asia stution will be constructed on liled site in the Tales Zhan locality, which c.

UNDERGROUND

Eleven million tenser have been extracted from netsk mines (the Densit the Ukraine) in the first the current year, and at length of readways but the city omounts to 2m. arctres.

The city has a point over one million, and eighth adult person rock derground. The "lower fall both in virtue of itrace equipment, Donetak minera svit i

is token up by rally conveyer lices for inter-

SOLAR THERMAL

and hos a gas field nearly

The atotion will be known o solar therms! power in berause et rightims and bi weather, when there are w raya to keep the turbine b: tion, the aun will be reby the stand-by onergy I.

the gas iteld which by commercially visite for &

DUITDORES. The hotler, installed ali 300-metro towor, will be is by 6.000 hellosisis - heg: ruro concenirating the min The station's capacity vi first be 300 megawall. there are plans in the ic firtnro, for o throstold has in this emount.

MINERS' CITY

Places to visit.

deptir of 1,200 meles, calls for special reque for lahour condition to

Church of the Intercession on the Nerl River

HOME NEWS

Andret Bogulyubsky, son ut Ynrt Dolgoruky who lounded foscow, built his residence near Viodimir and a church on the banks of the Norl River, the Church of the Intercess The isiler, constructed in the 1100s, is a masterplace of old Russian architecture. Ships passed by here on their way to the Vladimir priocipality along the Klyazma Rivar, a fributory of the Moskvo. The Church of the intercession was a stately monumont, teatifying lo the prince's magnificence. As if stood on the river's thood plain which was flooded every spring, e loundetion was made for it upon which was lold en upper loandallos of white stone, covered with oorth. The Church lisell was built on the 3 m high mound thus formed: It bleeds perfectly into the surrounding landscape which il dominates.

Science and technology

PROTECTION

FOR THE FIELD

An original machine los protecting sloping fields has been designed at the Odessopochvo-mesh agricultural machinery association, in Odesso (Ukraine) Tests in various areas of the country have shown that it is officient for posturo- and lol-low-lond and meadows, lying on slopes of up to ten degrees.

The device, weighing about oce tonna, follows the tractor across the slope moking uninlorniptod 45 cm daep dretns. The drains which ore spaced at a distonce of up to 1.5 metros, oro widoned at the lower end. while aweths are lormed on tho surfaca. This provides for the lest concentration of water n the soil. Once the process is complete, the omount of water tn the fiold goes up by 500 lonnes, lwico os much as is usually occumulotad. The technique will prevent surface soil being washed away.

ECOLOGY AND LICHEN

According to Estonian rasearchars, ordinory lichons can compete agoinst the most sonsi-live instruments. They have dis-covered that many apecies of those simple pionts con serve as highly sensitivo blological indicolor of onvironmental condi-

Ir hos been recontly rovooled that those omazing plants con-not withstend afrect sunroys, polluted air, dusty soil and givo quito closi stgnols to that

We have come to know lichens' signois, soid Director J. Martin of the Tallinn Bolanicol Gardens (Estonian SSR Acodemy of Scionces)-using special micrescopic tasirumonta, ona can determine which substances are cootained in the surrounding nimosphere and in what quanti ties. Unlike complex plants and living organisms, tichens have a

higher sensitivity towards pollution, and react much laster to any disturb to the ecological

The efficiency of the indicating lichens has olready hean checked in the Estonian shalo plis. They were instrumociol in doternrining the causes of the acological balonce disturbance

WASTE NOT, WANT NOT

The Krasnaya Zvorda heat and power plant in Baku lihe capitol of Azerbatjani no longe provides a service to the 22nd CPSU Congress oil rolinery. The oil relinery has started using its huge oil-preprocessing installa-tion to produce steam. It does not noed any extra fuel hocouso it uses luaros from numorons furnaces to do the Joh.

Gases with temperatures of up to 400°C used to go to waste, under the new schome poworful pumps pump the gases through water pipes to produce steam.

Steam production is now more stable thanks to a water proparotion station ond on improved wotor supply. The local steam is seven times cheaper than ther produced by outside sources. Other local factorios will also have o hettar supply of sleans.

FOR AGRICULTURE

POLYMERS

A colour potyethylene film mode by the Loningrad Piostopolimer firm only lets through the sunrays of those spectro benoficiol le cortain plonts.

The number of hothouses in the new areas of the North, Si-baria and the Far East of the USSR is ropidly increosing and so, therefore, is the need to produco e eumber of polymers with prosent proporties. Wolting shility is one property which enables roin wotor to he eventy distributed over the entiro drops. [When the sunroys are rollected by the drops they ofton burn through the leaves tike a mngntlying glass.

VIEWPOINT

SOVIET FOREIGN TRADE IN THE 11th FIVE-YEAR PLAN PERIOD

Gennady ZHURAVLYOV First Deputy Minister of Foreign Irado of the USSR

Foreign trade tinks form an tr tegral pert of the Soviet Unions ioreign policy almod of support ing the principles of peacetu coox, sloeca and Irust amon states with different societ systems. I should like to drew ettention to the taegible progress achtoved to the expension of cooperation with foreign countries: the volume of the USSR torotan trodo has grown by 27 par cent over the two first years of the current live year plac pertod [1901-05].

Contocts with socioitsi counrtes contieue to dovelop at the alghest raics. to 1082, the goods lure over with these countries reached 64,900 million roubles Mejor altantion is paid to implemeeting tolegreted meesures etmed at saving ocergy, materials and tehour in such fields as hatiding loch oology es well as of the introduction of sulematic and mechanical equipment making use of the totost scientific ach ovements.

Despite the commercial-pottil-cal trade and political difficullies which have orisen to the world through no fault of uurs, the volume and the structure of our cooperation with the doveloped capttoltet stotes is expandtng, these countries now occounting for olmost one-third of the USSR a entire externat timn-

Stable contacts have been es tehtished will the countries of Westore Europo. A sound tegalcontractuat besia tios been set up with these countries, realing on tong-term ngreements covering n to. 15 or even sometimes 25 yeor period, as in the case with West Germany, for examp-te. By the way, West Germany continues to relain its lead in trade with the Soviet Union. It is todicelive that our mulim goods turnovor has grown hy over 10 times since the early 1070s. Good husiness retations have been established with Pinland, Italy, France, Austrin ond other West Buropean countries.

Against this background, the nhaence of progress in Irode and economic reletions with the United States appears all the more disbearteoing. American firms have lost 2-billion-dollars worth of cootracts as a result of the Reagna odministration's economic sanctions, the contracts eing taken over by firms in

The developing countries, ec counting for 14 per cent of the entire Soviet trade turnover, have come to play a prominen part in our externet foreign trade reinftons. We maintain business retetions wift fül stelcs in this group of countries, paying particular etiontion lo the pro-visico di economic sod techno vision of economic sod fecture-logical assistance to help put the octional economics of lices-countries on their own leet. Thus, in 1982, the USSR sup-pited sets of equipment for 203 projects 40 of which ere already

n operation. India has become the large India has become the largest. Soviet irading parties among this developing countries, its goods ternover with the USSR having reached 2,500 million roubles (as against 2,200 million roubles for the USA). A 1.5—to twofold increase in the volume of Stylet-Indian trade if planned for the current five-year, plantabled.

NEW MACHINES FOR IRRIGATORS The oil-purpose bydrautic ex-

cavalors, which ere being produced in Kazakhstae, will decreasa monuni labour need to dg
the beds of trigation canals.
Unlike previous earth-digging straight stiding the lin bucket can be turned on its uxis and fixed et various ongles. Not

manual inbour.

levels out the banks and the hed which was previously done by

More than 3,000 excavators will have been made by the end

of 1985. They will holp spood up desert and semidesert districts

by the programme of Irrigotion work in the republic, cultivole more than 400,000 lectoreo of irrighted land and oupply 15 million hectares of pastures in

only does this make the digging of the canals easier but also FROM the SOVIET PRESS

PEACE PUND

- - 1

Contributions to the Peace Fund represent just one Contributions to the Peace Fund represent just one of the ways the Soviet people can play a personal part in the struggle for peace, says S. Khanzhin, Secretary of the Cultural Commission of the Soviet Peace Fund, writing in MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA: At present 85 million people contribute to the Fund.

M. Bashan, the doyon of Ukrainian illerature and singer A. Solovenegae, both contributed the flaggets.

M. Bazhan, the doyon of Ukrainian literature, and sings: A. Solovyanenko, both coeirfuled the linancial part of the Leein Prices they were awarded to the Fund. Acodemicians N. Basov and A. Prohiprav did the same with their Nobel Prize. Concerts given by Sovici muchicians and sale-exhibitions of the works of Saviet oribin with the proceeds being danded to the Panco Fund hic with the proceeds being dondted to the Penco Fund oro regular occurrences. Wiliars coeffibule that royaloro regulor occurrences, willare coernouse most royolies and engineers the bonuscs they receive for their invanions. Work collectives at auto, sleet works and weaving factories organize Peace Fund workdoys; if being decided of goestol meetings that oil earnings on the Rund.

inal day be given to the Fund.

The newspaper reminds us that the Soviet Peace Fund The newspaper reminds as that the Soviet Peace Fund was set up at a result of popular initiative. Soon after the end of the Great Patriolic War, when the West unleashed the "cold war" against the USSR and other so-skilled countries, small sums of money storted flowing in to the Soviet Peace. Committee and other public or-

HEALTH RESORT IN COAL-MINING CENTRE

A health resort operatalising in heart diseases had been opened of the coal-mieling centre of Makeyevka, in the European USSR, writes PRAVDA. This news may come as a suspile to those who know the locality. The Donbras where the resent is located in thic country's addest coal mining orea (olmost 300 years old).

ii is sill very much olive producing about 250 million ionnes of cool annually. Quite naturally, huge moueloins of dumped waste took have grown up near the mines. They anoked and gave our various gases. The most of earlier and the strong winds mode the Donhass o lend where dust reigned supreme. Silicoses threatened not only the minors but their lomitics too.

Over the nost low decodes. Lender a wild consider

Over the past low decades, thonks to a wide-ronging programmo for environmental protection, there has been a sharp change in the alluation in the Donbass, writer the newspaper, Large cream have been covered with greenery, and the city of Doneisk has been acknowledged os the greceesi industrial city in the world.

There ore over one million rose bushes here—one por

Trees have been planted on many of the slog heaps Architecis and dociors were, however, of the opinion that this did not entirely solve the problem. The stop heep in the Makeyevka-Donolsk metropoliton drea, with a population of 1.5 millian covers 2,800 heators. It was therefole decided to make more octive use of the heaps by laying out porks and public gardens on top of them. It tuned out that due to offlicide difference and the greenery, o wonderful microclimate selled on the of these man-mode hills, which used to polson the eavironment, making it possible to set up o recreation zone. It remains cool hero, when temperatures of 30°C zone, il ramaina cool hero, when temperalurer of 30°C scoroh the loof of the olage. A health resort now stands where coal dust used to be omnipressed.

LASER FINDS MANY USES

Considerable success has been tiliained in this country in introducing the loser into industry, willes Yeversey, Volkhov, Vice-President of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR, in EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA. Engineers now have of their disposal forces roughly is power from between one and live kilowells, Losers have become very popular with expetizing wide range of industries. The Soviet medical ecryical for instance

now use not the odd experimental loser, but serial produced Items,

The insers' comporatively low power (under on kill woll) was originally a drowbock to that wide scok ! troduction, and for this reason n special scientificity nological programme was oci up one of whose dim we to increase the power of industrial lasses and to pe

them monulactured on on assembly line.

Laser tochnology is now boing introduced of one works and ot deel planto. Loos culling has huneded to be unusually officient in building chips and plant and in the electronics industry. It has been cardined by engineers that toosts can be used effectively had accessful production. rge-scale production.

A long-term programme in the field envisoger of outomoted and robot-oneroica los logical systems, shops and entire loctories.

ALPHABETS FOR MINOR NATIONALITIES Almost 50 Soviet peoples have ocquired o scientific ally developed system of writing over the years of Soviel power, and ore Thun oble to develop their own the

Viel power, and ore Thun oble to develop their own in lure and contribute to the treasures of world liginality. Writes SOVIETSKAYA KULTURA.

The first ABC book for the Eskimos, printed in he early 1930s, is still in use in Eskimo schools. In the USA. This loci, as well as other cases of use having been made of the Soviet experience in other countries been clied in an article published in the UNISCO has been clied in an article published in the UNISCO has been clied in an article published in the UNISCO has been clied in an article published in the UNISCO has been clied in an article published in the UNISCO has been clied in an article published in the UNISCO has been clied in an article published in the UNISCO has been clied in a critical force and post yell Ryjkheu, the son of a Church having whose works are learneded "Into many, Torsign guardes.

The howership stresses incl even minor nationalise in the Soviet Union Rays o writing system of their own be they Chukoni numbering 12,000 of Eskings find No! so long and a writing system was invented to be Yukoning of a writing system was invented to be Yukoning of whom there are just over 300 in the USSR.

Section 1

Leningrad's vocational training system

Sergel Silsyev, 10, who hos come to work at the Izhorsky Zavod (Izhory plont) amalgoma-tion is keeping up the tamily tradition. There are 12 Siloyeva, working at the plant today. They meke up o whole dynasty of workers, whose oggregate length of service amounts lo about 300 years, Sergel gradnaied from a vocational echool from where he was sent to the plant where he works, as e

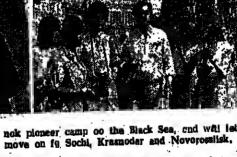
All the 50,000 graduates from vecalional schools in Leningrad and the Leningrad District found work at verious industrial enterprises. They were guaranteed e

About half of the young men About half of the young men and girls who graduate from recalional schools learn several trades: their professional treinleg includes isrge-scale specialization. Vocetional achools now train increasing numbers of computer operators and operators of numerically controlled machine tools, only main lines and foots. Thus the demand for working in these relatively new probots. Thus the demand for workers in these relatively new professions in leading branches of
ladustry and egriculture in the
Laningrad District, is fully met.
The Leningrad vocational
liaming system will train over
300,000 workers. It is now raising its training standards fo
even higher levels. It is planned
lo'sel up study production complexes, where students will not
only learn workers trades, but
also acquire skills.

HI HEORMATION No. 10 (41)



The Soviet Union is now the vanue for the 4th Internalional Festival of Children's Choirs organized by the USSR Stete Committee for Television and Radio Broadcasting, Altending if are choirs from Belgium, Bulgaria, the GDR, Holtend, Romania, Belgium, Bulgaria, Constantable They same on rakia: They sang on Soviet redio and TV and were shown round Moscow. The Festival continues at the all-Russie Orlyo-



in the photos: the Bertin radio children's choir going ibrough their paces.

The Singing Youth from Seven Hills choir from Red

ASHALT WITHOUT SMOKE

A smokeless esphalt factory has been but into operating by Vologda (Northern Russia). Frovided with a system of trans it does not pollute the environment. A characteristic facture of this factory is that it has a high favel of automation. It can be fully controlled by just one operator and yield up to 100 tourses of exphalt an hour.

Shipping accident

As was reported earlier, the M/S "Alexander Suvorov", registered with the Volge-Don river shipping company, mel with en accident while on a cruise from Rostov-on-Don to Moscow on the Volge on June 5, near the town of Ulyanovik.

A government commission found the accident was a result of archide breach of service te gulations on the part of the crew and of inadequale control over shipping security by the

beads of ministries and shipping company itself. The immediate offenden among the crew died, while some of the executives of the Ministry for the River Fleet and

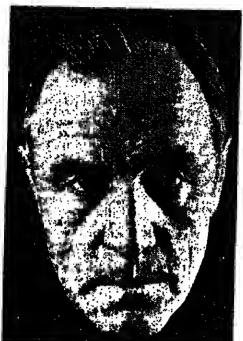
the shipping company will (ace Party and disciplinary paralles, and court action has been taken

against them.

Makerial assistance to the lamilies of those who died in the accident has been arrenged.

B

AN INFORMATION BE



The Moscow Drams Theatre in Maisya Bron-neye Sireat has asked the lamous Soviat eclor from the Vakhtaogov Theatre, Mikhail Ulyanov, to play the last in "Napoleon i", by the Austriaa pleywright Fardinand Bruckner. The play le being steped by director Anatoly Etros.

This does not meen that I have turned my back oa ilie Ycvgeay Vakhiaagov Theatra, Mikhail Ulyanov seid. This eenson we have been per-torming "Equale Four Freeces" by Alexandar Micharlu in which t niso play one of the leading parts. I have ctarted to rehears tor a play which is hased on a novel by Kirghiz writer Chioghiz Alimatov, "A Day Lasting Longer Than a Century". It is being staged of the Vakhtangov by the Kazakh director A. Mambetov.

For the last two years my parts have been primarily la the cinema, coetinues Ulyenov, I perticularly sajoyed playing Alexel Kustov in the film, "The Last Breape", Director L. Menaker asked ma to take this part. My hero is a histori-cal figure. Alexal Kustov lived in the town of Stantsy near Leningrad, After returning from the war, he epent the next twenty years leading e brass orchestra for "difficult" children.

There were many complexities and contrad tions in the character Ulyanov played in Yu. galy-man's film, "A Private Life". This film took first prize tast May at the 16th All-Union Film Festival in Loningrad.

The modern world is complex. It has many faces and lives on many floors, says Ulyanov. The eris should not move away from these probtems, hat try to find answers in them, and discover what motivates our actions. We must know what we should defend aed why, It ta much simpler to praise, and walcome good things. It is much more difficult to try and cheage something so that It'll he heller, more pertect.

I cannot imagine any actor not trying to fully express the apirit of his age or project true image of a porson of lodey. I am tecky because to my art I have impersonated meny characters whose itves crystallize the history of our nation,

One such person is chief engineer Bakhirev to V. Basov's film, "Baltle on the Road", acother— Truhnikov, in the film "Collective-Farm Menager", then there was General Zhukov in "The Blockade" and "Liberation", and is the "Bettle Near Moscow', which Yart Ozerov has etarted Near Moscow, which yare Ozerov has stated to film. The high sentiments of civic duty and responsibility to one's cause — these qualities high these characters closer together making than heroes of their time. These parts reflect the ector's outlook, his ideals end his position in tife,

Nikita Mikhalkov'a film, "No Wilnesses", was shown outside the compolition at the 13th International Film Festival in Moscow. The action lakes place is an ordinary flat. There are two cheractors — he and she, She is played by Iries Kupchenko, and ha by Mikhali Ulyanov. In this film, the actor has here gives a chance to test film, the ector has been gives a chance to test his talent is a role which is enusual for him.

Guest performances by Moscow conductor

posers.

The prominent Mescow conductor Yuri Simonov is to go to italy. Switzerle od and West activities. On his inhibiting Boishol Theatra of the reaumed, allor a long hard Germany this month to hold performing symptomy is gremmes. Its programs of cluded works by Bester. guest performancee. He will again he appearing with the Vordl. Tchatkovsky, lace nov, Prokolley and old a

London Symphoey Orchestra.
Yuri Simonov, a greduate
from the Leningrad Conservatoire, staried working independently 16 years ego. Three years later he became Chiel Conductor of the Bolshol Theatre. He was not even 28 at thet time. Over e brief period of time he accumulated a vnst operatic and ballet reperioire. Yurl Simonov elso hecame levolved in concort

have set out on a major lour of Europe |Sofie, Verna end Athens) with e eew productioe

"The Happy Day". They will he

performing as before in the

languages of the countries they ere goieg to vielt.
Noted Greek, impreserio
Theodoros Kriins has called the

Leningred collective one of the

hest music-halls in Europo, praising their artistic alenderds

four years ago when the group came to Piracus tor the first

These performances by Soviat

in Moscow, Leningrad show biz artistes on their way to Greece Leningred music-half arilston

collectives constitute a significant part of the cultural change of Greece, said T. Eq. who has devoted nearly in decades to the development these relations. I organia; went on to say, lour lo f guest performances nrtiales each year and an a vinced every time of the real tilliy of Soviet art, which merked by high perfect. etandards, optimism and the notional colour. 1 am smil streased, that art has sprolo lo play in strengthen understending between people

ell-Union contest of come.

Thealre from recently made in the visit to Moscov, I. brought tis eight bet p ducitons trom its la repertoirs, all of verc gives their link p capitel. Among then yo Leonid Leonova vasion". Ociowii "Bride Without Bood

"A Summer in Ton by the Azerbaljan pip wright Aosr, plays by contemporery Tela to N. Isanbet's comedy 7 Pugilives' and K Tieb rin'e "Kazan hased on tolkiere Bi Photo by A. Pyodorov rial.

_ EXHIBITIONS.

Pushkin Museum of Fac id (12 Volkhonka Si).

- CONCERT HALLS

of Culture and Rest, aummer Drughba Circus.

t0 e.m. to 6

poikleakaya.

SUCCESS FOR INTERNATIONAL **FORUM**

BUSINESS

man-83 show ellended by over Yull Simonov bas also trained a number of paints most successful being law i lovchin. He has wen small 200 leading enterprises, organisations and firms from 20 countries highlighted the tolest trends in the printing business the International conied ded ductors in West Bellin the end convioringly showed the business community's desire tor bert von Karayan Fund wig cooperation on the hasis of mu-

tual gain. There was keen interest shown in the Soviet display, the show's most representative. The USSR la a major world publisher, putting out one in tour books published worldwide, and we have nawspapere and ma-galass with circulations of billions of copies.

Visitors also flocked to ase displeys mounted by leading lims from Aueiria, Haly, Pinland, West Germany, Switzerland, Japan and some other naflore Many Hems won honorary diplomas.

The show has now entared its second stoge with talks oloot in the commercial centre es specialiste are building up business contacts on the hasis of internstional division of labour.

These ere the impressions of some of the foreign participants:

J. Buhla, Czechoslovak displey head:

My country has been coop eretting with the USSR tor near ly 30 years oow in the polygraphic equipment area, end we have now locussed on cooperation in similar processes. The Moscow show helped us assess prospects for our cooperation. L. Tuhkanen, deputy director of the uctoa of Finnish paper mtils (Flaapap):

We are doing good business with Soviet organizations. Our goal for the show—to acqualot the partners with our latest products - was met - which

FOR PROGRESS IN **BUSINESS RELATIONS**

will sell the USSR a batch of special circular sawe for the woodworking lodustry.

This is but one example of our busiasses cooperation with fice chiel K. Kassel. We have contracted, too, to sell you hardalloy lools, steel products, etc.

Tals year the office hald tan symposiums tor Soviet specialtit, including on production and use of metal-cutting imple-ments and aquipment tor the woodworking and other indua-

Raceally we offered the USSR to huy new mechine-lool aquip-ment which halps raise the el-Itclancy of both common machine tools and machining centres. We are developing cooperation in the lood industry, too.

We favour further progress in mutually profitable coopera-tion with the USSR, he noted.

FLOATING EXCAVATORS FROM AUSTRIA

The Austrien Linz Korneuburg shipyards bave hulli e flosting hydraulic excavator for the USSR for use at the construction of the Stberla-West Europe gas pipsline on sections

crossing rivers and lakes. The shippards will dailyer enother In the 30 years of the part-

two ships of this type. ners' cooperation the Linz Kor-neuburg shipperds built over t70 various ships for the USSR.

Yeroslavsky Terminal). 30 and 31, et 10 a.m. | hoth days|.

PRIZES FOR FILMS ABOUT TOURISM

A hird's eye view of the scenic rocks of the Prench Colé d'Azure, old casilae, cathedrala, Parle's symbol, the Ettlel Tower, huge tourist complexae and the cosy halls of small inna, formous Paris lashions and the everyday life of ordinary Frenchmen is what the colourist short, "The

França of Her Dreams" is shout.
The film, directed by Noel
Drouel, with Ch. Craion na camaraman, was aworded n cam-memorotive panel, done hy Pa-lekh nriiata, and the honorary diploma of the USSR Stole Committee for Poreign Tourism— the Grand Prix of the nanuol composition for the best travelogue held on part of the 13th

Contacts and contracts

The USSE Minister of Foreign Trade Nikolal Patoli-chev recenity met A. Guadagni, Argentina's State Secretary for Power Engineering, and head of ianding the 7th session of the mized Soviet-Argentine commission on trads, economic, scientific and technological cooperatific and leonnological contents that the samplest and the samplest that blighted trade rateflors based on principles of equality and mutual profit were making good headway.

making good headway.

O The Lenin steel mill at Pernik, Bulgaria, has put into oparation the country's little continuous casting unit, made in the USSR. To expand and modernize the works the USSR has supplied it with two statistic arc lurnacas and different gupment.

O The 5,000,000th 1 gus stove made in Foland for its USSR has been handed over to Soylet customers in Moscow. customers in Moscow.

tival. The Jury lound that of oil the entries the Prench illm coniormed most closety to the com-petition motto: "For the active popularization of travel which

opens to man the road to know-ledge ond greater Irlendship among nations". The lilm was singled out for its vivid colours, skillul camerowork and ingenioue screenplay. Hongrary diplomas were also awarded to the Cuban short

"Old Havana", obout the archi-tectural monuments of the Cuban capitol and the great care

40 thousand young chickens from Hungary young chickens before the be-

A plane carrylog 40 thousand young chickens recently flew from Budapest to the USSR. They came trom Hungary's largest farm, located in Babolaa, which was sending them to Ita Soviet customers in Dneprodzerzhinsk, tentuki and Klav chicken larms are lo operet

IN STAMPS

one of the trawlers.

recently to the purchase from Hungary of one more broiler chicken term to be hull in Azerplan period. Once the larm is operating in full capacity, it will produce over .to million brotler. chickens annually.

A large contract was signed

Philately

ginning of 1985.

FACTS and EVENTS

Films. The premiers of the documentery "Who is Shooling et the Republic" has been laken place to Teshkent, This new illim, mede by en artistic collective led by People's Artist of the USSR film director M. Keyumov, tells about the construction of a new ille in democratic Alghantsien and exposes the ploys of the enemies of the April gevolution. If continues the cycle of Itims devoted to this neighbouring country and made by Uzhek film mekers. Together with film mekers from Alghanis-ian they have shot the following movies: "Afghanistan, Revolution Continues",

Agrarian Reform", and Naighbour---Alghanistan", Festivels. Members of the emelaur Azerhaljen Kenui) The Soui) ensemble give e performance of "Tha Balu Wedding", e rilusi dramalization based on the reminiscences of languillers and artists melauticallers. long-livers end archive mele-rials, at en international folk-lore lestivet et Confolens, in

Books. The decade of Polish hooks, now taking place in Mos-cow is devoted to Polend's na-tional day. Works by Polish authors figure prom/nently euthors figure prom/nently among the foreign literature published in the USSR. Fiction is published in the 38 languages of the Soviet peoples, in total editions of 87,000,000 copies.

Asknowledgement. Drame di-rector Georgy. Toystonogov and Composer Rodion Shchaddin, both leading cultural figures in the USSR, have been elected corresponding members of the GDR Acedemy of Arts et its planary meeting. cantury gence painting.

The show sponsored by the

AMATEUR FILM ENTHUSIASTS

The Lentngrad Amateur Cinema Club has won a gold medai from the international Association of Noa-Professional Ciaema for the great contribution it has made to the development of amateur cinema to this country and lo the strengthening of peace and triendship among na-

tions, by means of the cinema.

The club, which was started ten years ago, now coordinates the activities of 180 amateur and being young film directors and scriptwriters in make thair litst filma.

PIETRO LONGHI EXHIBITION



An exhibition of works by Platro Longhi [1702-1785] and paleters of hie group from the collection of the 'Leoni Montanari" Palace has provided Muscovites with the opportunity of forming a better idea of 18thUSSR-itely Society first weat on view in Tailinn, which is twin-ned with Venice, as part of the Venice Days and to dow to be seen at the Pushkin Museum of

Fine Aris in the hall of Italian

embrace all geares of cinema ari. Particularly popular, how-ever, are documentaries and publicistic films.

Amateur cinema claims the spare time of nearly 4,000 Lenlograders — workers, engineers, end students—in short, people of different professions,

ecupations and ages. Their

films have received awards at

national contests and at interna-

tional lestivels in Belgium, Ca-

nada, West Germany, and other

Pletro Looghi, a meraber of Vocetico Academy and irlend of the lamoua dramatet Carlo Goldoni captures in his small pictures everyday itle in Venice at the time and the theatrically captivating etmosphere of a city which was the scene of month-long carnivals. His palotions used to be sold in the city squares end were popular with the Vanetians who liked recognizing themselves as cap-tured by his brush.

This small but interesting exhibition expands our knowledge of Italian painting of the 18th century and the life of Venice of that time.

WHAT'S ON!

July 30-August 1

THEATRES

A scene from "The Fugilives".

Stanislevsky end Namirovich-Danchenko Musicol Theatre (17 Pushkinskaya St). 30 — Shched-rin, "The Humpbacked Horse" (ballet). 31 (mai) — Morozov,
"Dector Doolltile" | hallet); 31
(eve) — Tchaikovsky, "lolanthe"

Operetta Theatre (6 Pushkinskaya St). Guest performances by the Sverdlovsk Musical Comedy Theatre: 30, 31)mat man, "Old Housaa". 31 (eve) -Offenbach, "Barba-bleue",

___ FILMS _

i Wani le Live (Yugoslevia). About a conflict in the tamily of e well-to-de farmer. Cinema: "Rodina" (5 Samyo-novskaya Sq). Metro Samyonov-skaye.

Seves Hours Seiore Death |Lenfilm Studies, USSR), The breve feat of a doctor, who saved a man's life dur-

ing a slorm. Cinema: "Udarnik" (2 Serafi-movicha St), Metro Biblioteka Imeni Lenina __ SPORTS __

The 8th Tournament of Soviet

BOXING, Olimpitaky Stadium Metro Prospekt Miraj. 30, 31 and L On 30, at noon and 630 pm. On 31 and 1, at 6 pm. SAMBO WRESTLING. Contral Amy Club Sand Contral Amy Club Sand Contral Co Amy Club Sports Gym 139 Le-logadsky Prospekt). 30, 31 and I. At 11 a.m. and 6 p.m. Jevery

Pushkin Museum of Res. 10 (12 Volkhonka Si). Paint Condition of the 18th Ceniury" at a second tion of 14 canvasse by Rin Longhi (1702-1785) feeling Venics, a city of carnivals to Venics, a city of carnivals in life and customs of the Venics of the Venics, and customs of the Venics of the Use of Carnivals in the condition of the Venics of the Venics of the Plant Condition of the Venics of the Plant Condition of the Plant Condition of the Venics of the Venics of the Plant Condition of the Plant Condition of the Venics of the Plant Condition of the CYCLING Cycling Treck in Eryleiskoye (Metro Molodyozh-mys), 30. At 5 p.m. GYMNASTICS. Paleca of Sport [Inzhniki]. 30, 31 and 1, At

Pm. (svery day).
SWIMMING. Ollmy
Shimming Pool | Metro Olimpiisky Pet Mira), 30, 31 and 1, At is am. and S p.m.) every day).
DIVING. Olimpiisky Swimming Pool (Metro Prospekt Mt-n). 30, 31 and t. At to m.m. and B p.m. (every day).
HANDBALL Women. Central Army Club Sports Gym 13g Le-slagradsky Prospekt). Men. Dynamo Palace of Sport 132 Laochkina Sil. 30, 31 and 1. On 30, at 1230 p.m. On 31, et P.M., and on i, et 5 p.m.
ARCHERY, Stadium at Kryistakoye | Metro Molodyozhaya) 31 and 1. On 31, et

aummer Druzhba Circus Mayatakaya with her group irained cheetaha and bless iriers; "A School of Dop hy Nikolai Yermako" somersaulis on horses guidel Svyatostav Sarzh Alazaho The performances begin sell 7 p.m. On Saturday a and 7 p.m. On Sunday a and 7 p.m. and 7 p.m. (166) 10.30 a.m. On 1, at 10 a.m. and

Trop Shooting, Dynamo Shooting Rango in Mytiehchi. 30 and 31, At 10 e.m. [hoth days]. WEIGHTLIFTING. Izmellov

Palece of Sport |2 Sirenevy Blvd). 30 and 31. On 30, at 3 p.m. and 6 p.m. On 31, . at noon and 3 p.m.
FOOTBALL, Lenin Central and Dynamo Sisdiums. 31. At 7 p.m.

FIELD HOCKEY. Women Yonag Ploasors Siedium)39 Leningradsky Prospekti. 30 and 1, at 10 e.m. and 4.30 p.m. Men. Dynamo Stadium, 30. At 10 a.m.

RUGBY Fili Stadium 127 Novozavodakaya St). 31 - USSR champlonship. Fili va Gagarin . Al Force Academy. 6 p.m.

RACING Hippodrome)22 Begovaya 51).

Racing and trottiog.

WEATHER

July 30-August 1

ers and rather warm weather expected, with temperetures of 11° 15°C at night and enaround. 21° 26°C during the day. West SHOOTING Dynamic Shooting large in Myllebchi [Irom the orly wind probable.

M INFORMATION No. 38, 1983 -

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YOU CAN NEVER GO WRONG WITH AEROFLOTI



Intourist news

token by local peopte to pre-cerve their heritage (scriptwri-ter and director Oscar Valdes, cameromon Raul Ridriguez), and to the Spontsh entry 'The Night of Fires", on exciting vignetie of one of the most unusual and colourful world festivols—"The Night of Fires" in Valencia heing spring and which is held on the day of the vernal equinox (scriptwriter and director Raul Peña, cameraman Luie Cao and Fedartco Rives).

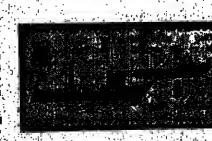
Boris ROGOZIN

医骨骨骨 医骨骨骨 医骨骨 医骨骨 医骨骨 医骨骨 医骨骨 医骨骨 医皮肤 医皮肤 医皮肤

as part of Soviel-Hungariae co-operation. Babolaa will be pro-viding the USSR with 12 million.

FISHING FLEET

The Ministry of Comntunications of the USSR has released a series of five stamps depicting Soviet fish ing vessels, all of them built in Soviet ship-yards. In the photos



MH INFORMATION HE